**Product data sheet** 

# 1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT186A "full pack" plastic package intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

### 2. Features and benefits

- High blocking voltage capability
- High noise immunity
- Isolated package
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in all four quadrants

## 3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

### 4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off- state voltage		-	-	600	V
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ ms}$ ; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	-	155	A
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \le 38$ °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	-	-	16	A
Static chara	acteristics					
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$	-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$	-	8	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2\text{- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } \underline{\text{Fig. 7}}$	-	10	35	mA





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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G+;	-	22	70	mA
		T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 7</u>				

# 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	mb	T2—T1
2	T2	main terminal 2		Sym051
3	G	gate		·
mb	n.c.	mounting base; isolated		
			1 2 3 TO-220F (SOT186A)	

# 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package							
	Name	Description	Version					
BT139X-600	TO-220F	plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 "full pack"	SOT186A					

**4Q Triac** 

# 7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	600	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \le 38$ °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	-	16	А
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 20 ms; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	155	А
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 16.7 ms	-	170	А
I <sup>2</sup> t	I2t for fusing	t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms; SIN	-	120	A <sup>2</sup> s
dl <sub>T</sub> /dt	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_T$ = 20 A; $I_G$ = 0.2 A; $dI_G/dt$ = 0.2 A/ $\mu$ s; T2+ G+	-	50	A/µs
		$I_T$ = 20 A; $I_G$ = 0.2 A; $dI_G/dt$ = 0.2 A/ $\mu$ s; T2+ G-	-	50	A/µs
		$I_T = 20 \text{ A}$ ; $I_G = 0.2 \text{ A}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 0.2 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ; T2- G-	-	50	A/µs
		$I_T$ = 20 A; $I_G$ = 0.2 A; $dI_G/dt$ = 0.2 A/ $\mu$ s; T2- G+	-	10	A/µs
I <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate current		-	2	Α
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-40	150	°C
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature		-	125	°C

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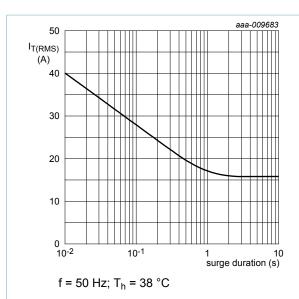


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

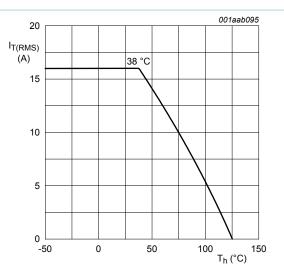
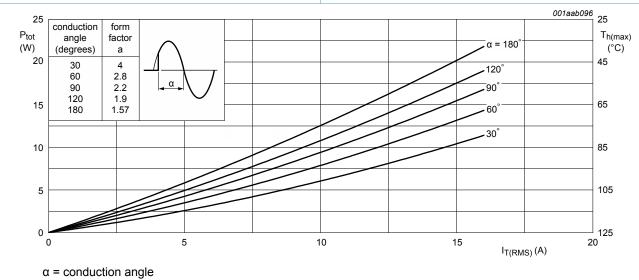


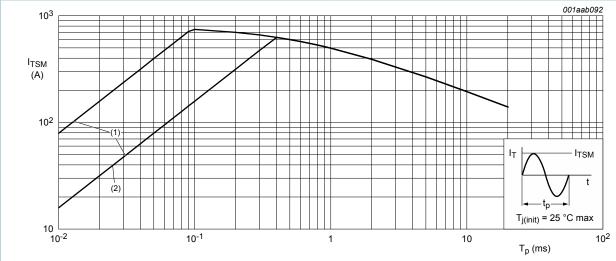
Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values



 $\alpha$  = conduction angle a = form factor =  $I_{T(RMS)} / I_{T(AV)}$ 

Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

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 $t_0 \le 20 \text{ ms}$ 

- (1) dI<sub>T</sub>/dt limit
- (2) T2- G+ quadrant limit

Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

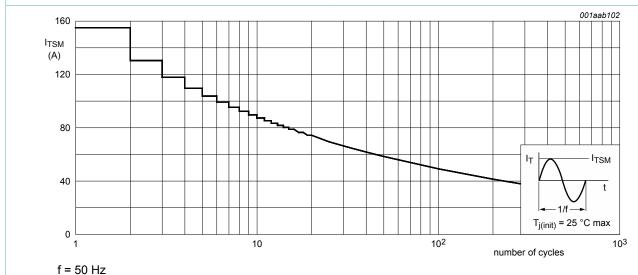


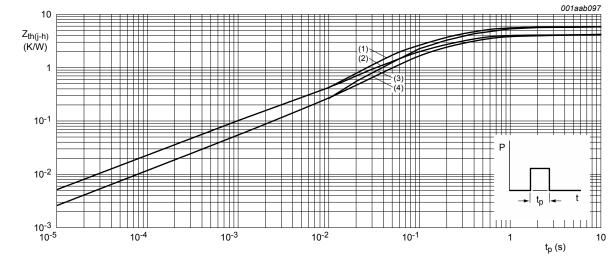
Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum

**4Q Triac** 

### 8. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
41(11)	thermal resistance from junction to	full or half cycle with heatsink compound; Fig. 6		-	-	4	K/W
	heatsink	full or half cycle without heatsink compound; Fig. 6		-	-	5.5	K/W
R <sub>th(j-a)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air		-	55	-	K/W



- (1) Unidirectional (half cycle) without heatsink compound
- (2) Unidirectional (half cycle) with heatsink compound
- (3) Bidirectional (full cycle) without heatsink compound
- (4) Bidirectional (full cycle) with heatsink compound

Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to heatsink as a function of pulse width

### 9. Isolation characteristics

Table 6. Isolation characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>isol(RMS)</sub>	RMS isolation voltage	from all terminals to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free; 50 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 60 Hz; RH $\leq$ 65 %; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	-	2500	V
C <sub>isol</sub>	isolation capacitance	from main terminal 2 to external heatsink; f = 1 MHz; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	10	-	pF

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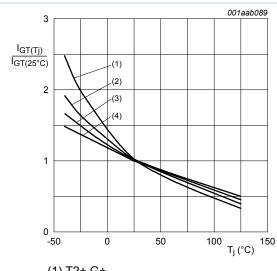
**4Q Triac** 

## 10. Characteristics

Table 7 Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static cha	racteristics				'	
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2+ \text{ G+;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	8	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2- \text{G-};$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$	-	10	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2- \text{ G+;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	22	70	mA
I <sub>L</sub> latch	latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 8$	-	7	40	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 8$	-	20	60	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$	-	8	40	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G+};$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \text{ Fig. 8}$	-	10	60	mA
l <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>	-	6	45	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 20 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	1.2	1.6	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_j = 25 \text{ °C};$ Fig. 11	-	0.7	1	V
		V <sub>D</sub> = 400 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; Fig. 11	0.25	0.4	-	V
l <sub>D</sub>	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 600 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynamic o	characteristics		1	'	'	,
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 402 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	200	250	-	V/µs
dV <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating voltage	$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 95 °C; $dI_{com}/dt$ = 7.2 A/ms; $I_T$ = 16 A; gate open circuit	10	20	-	V/µs
t <sub>gt</sub>	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM}$ = 20 A; $V_D$ = 600 V; $I_G$ = 0.1 A; $dI_G/$ $dt$ = 5 A/ $\mu$ s	-	2	-	μs

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- (1) T2+ G+
- (2) T2+ G-
- (3) T2- G-
- (4) T2- G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

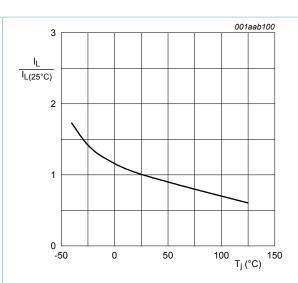
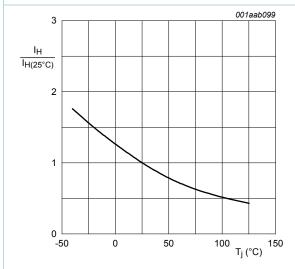
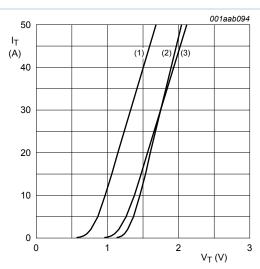


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature



Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



 $V_o = 1.195 \text{ V}; R_s = 0.018 \Omega$ 

- (1) T<sub>i</sub> = 125 °C; typical values
- (2) T<sub>i</sub> = 125 °C; maximum values
- (3) T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

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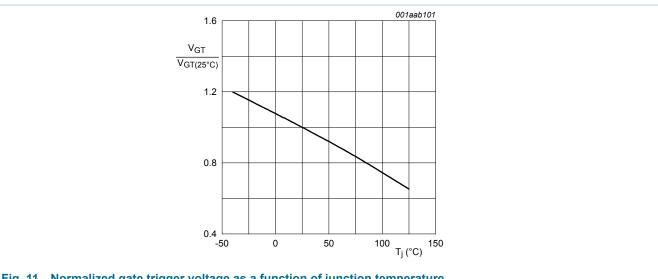
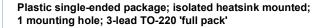


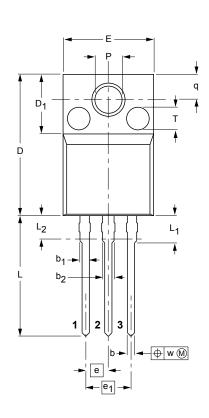
Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

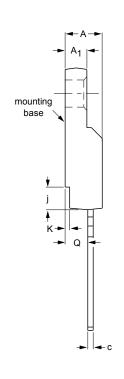
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# 11. Package outline



SOT186A





0 5 10 mm

#### DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	Α	A <sub>1</sub>	b	b <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>2</sub>	С	D	D <sub>1</sub>	E	е	e <sub>1</sub>	j	к	L	L <sub>1</sub>	L <sub>2</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> max.	Р	Q	q	T <sup>(2)</sup>	w
mm	4.6 4.0	2.9 2.5	0.9 0.7	1.1 0.9	1.4 1.0	0.7 0.4	15.8 15.2	6.5 6.3	10.3 9.7	2.54	5.08	2.7 1.7	0.6 0.4	14.4 13.5	3.30 2.79	3	3.2 3.0	2.6 2.3	3.0 2.6	2.5	0.4

#### Notes

- 1. Terminal dimensions within this zone are uncontrolled.
- 2. Both recesses are #  $2.5 \times 0.8$  max. depth

OUTLINE		REFER	EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE		
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
SOT186A		3-lead TO-220F				<del>-02-04-09</del> 06-02-14

Fig. 12. Package outline TO-220F (SOT186A)

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## 12. Legal information

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